## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF WISCONSIN

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

Case No. 15-CR-83-JPS-4

v.

JOVAN CUNNINGHAM,

Defendant.

**ORDER** 

On November 3, 2016, the defendant, Jovan Cunningham, was charged in an four-count Superseding Indictment, which alleged violations of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1) and 846 and Title 18, United States Code, Section 1956. (Docket #83). The defendant has also been charged in a one-count Information, which alleges a violation of Title 21, United States Code, Section 841(a)(1), 824(b)(1)(B), and 846. (Docket #185). On June 28, 2016, Mr. Cunningham filed a plea agreement resolving the pending charges against him; specifically, the defendant agreed to waive prosecution by indictment in open court and to plead guilty to the charge contained in the Information. (Docket #185).

The United States of America and Mr. Cunningham appeared before Magistrate Judge William E. Duffin on July 26, 2016, pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11. (Docket #208, #226). Mr. Cunningham waived indictment and pled guilty to the offense charged in the information. (Docket #226, #228). After cautioning and examining Mr. Cunningham under oath concerning each of the subjects mentioned in Rule 11, Magistrate Duffin determined that the guilty plea was knowing and voluntary, and that the offense charged was supported by an independent factual basis containing each of the essential elements of the offense. (Docket #226, #228).

Thereafter, Magistrate Duffin filed a Report and Recommendation with this Court, recommending that: (1) Mr. Cunningham's plea of guilty be accepted; (2) that a presentence investigation and report be prepared; and (3) that Mr. Cunningham be adjudicated guilty and have a sentence imposed accordingly. (Docket #228). Pursuant to General L. R. 72(c) (E.D. Wis.), 28 U.S.C.§ 636(b)(1)(B), and Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure 59(b) or 72(b) if applicable, the parties were advised that written objections to that recommendation, or any part thereof, could be filed within fourteen days of the date of service of the recommendation.

To date, no party has filed such an objection.

The Court has considered Magistrate Duffin's recommendation and, having received no objection thereto, will adopt it.

Accordingly,

IT IS ORDERED that Magistrate Judge William E. Duffin's report and recommendation (Docket #228) be and the same is hereby ADOPTED.

Dated at Milwaukee, Wisconsin, this 23rd day of August, 2016.

BY THE COURT:

J.P. Stadtmueller

V.S. District Judge